Center for Strategic & Regional Studies



Week analysis:

Issue Number: 42 (from August 16, up to August 23, 2013)

This publication sets out important facts over a week published by center for strategic and regional studies for the analysis of political, and economic situation of the country, so various institution and authorities can benefit it.

What you will read in this publication:

1. The crimes of Egyptian rebellions Denounced in Kabul

Western countries are opposite with the institutionalization of democracy in Egypt.

2. Expectation from the trip of president Hamid (Karzai) to Pakistan

Is Pakistan demand peace between Taliban and Afghan Government? **3 .Peace Project and signing security agreement with America**

Mr. Karzai tow big problems

4. Confession and rejection two contradictory concepts!!!

Afghan president the most individual News informer in South Asian politicians

Egyptian coup rebellions crimes denounced in Kabul

Political parties and social institutions of Afghanistan in a press conference have strongly condemned killing of innocent Egyptians by the military coup rebellions

of this country. Ahmad Zia (Masoud) political assistant to the Islamic Party while denouncing the crimes of Military Egyptians said, when a Muslim party tries to get to power through civil way and election campaign, but they face oppression and killing; this would definitely lead to tend to the religious extremism. He has been warned the



illegitimate coup force in Egypt, the nation cannot be dominated by killing and the course of action that has been launched by military in Egypt would bring out dangerous consequences for both Egypt and Muslim world. Head of the National Front says: when civil and political campaigns, movements and parties are not supported in Islamic countries; new fundamentalist groups will announce their existence in these countries. Afghanistan Political parties and social institutions declared their common stance regarding violence and horrendous bleeding and its continuation in Egypt as follows.

- Military coup launched against the elected government and victimizing the volition of Egypt People is going to be a terrible start, and they are willing to solve the crisis through following logical and peaceful ways, in such a way that the basic rights of people, freedom, volition and choice is guaranteed.
- with sympathy to the great nation of Egypt we strongly condemn the martyrdom and wounding thousands sons of them and the continuation of violence and deadly attacks of security forces against innocent and unarmed people and announce our support as a human being and their legitimacy.

- We call the International Community, United Nation Organization, Security Council, European Unity, Organization of Islamic Countries and Human Rights Institutions before the crisis getting to much more depth, enforce the military government to accept the legal rights of people and prevent killing and continuation of bleeding.
- We warn the military government that they con not administrate the country with continuing the flood of blood. Our desire in this regard is that the coup rebellions should stop this inhuman crime and accepting the basic demands of people, they should search out predisposition for further calmness and fundamental solution of the crisis.

Is Pakistan demand peace between Taliban and Afghanistan government?

Principally, what is the assessment of Pakistan providing peace in Afghanistan? Is it real, that the states men of Afghanistan say peace in Afghanistan will also be to the benefit of Pakistan? When convicting Pakistan not helping sincerely for

insuring peace in Afghanistan, it should be ponder, what benefits this country follow in the Afghanistan war? Do the extensive insecurity in Pakistan which leaded the country's economy in to bankruptcy, as some of our analysts says, is the plan of Army and ISI of this country. Wahid (Mozda) political issues analyst in response to all these questions says: the big problem among our



politicians is this that all of them want to make simple complex issues for public understanding that is to make it quite empty from the content. The assurance created in the result of such analysis, takes a belief that Pakistan is now in the state of analysis and has no choice without surrender. America will attack on Pakistan and will destroy the Nuclear Bomb of this country. Such analysis from respected

political experts are lacked detailed review of knowing the relationship between Afghan and Pakistani Taliban and with what restrictions the balance of influence of Pakistan Military Intelligence over them is faced with? Why do people like Khalid, Khwaja and Karnel Imam have been said involved for years in the project of Taliban kill by Taliban? Indicating Taliban under control in both sides of Durand, even the role of Pakistani Taliban in recent election has been ignored. In some cases the media instead of having an active role to make clear the minds, work for the distraction of minds and the engineering beliefs in accordance to the demand of specific side. Recent election has been held in Pakistan under wild shadow that has been created by the Taliban of this country. Parties that they have been announced slogan and head enemy with Taliban during the government of People's Party, defeated. They even have not gotten the opportunity to organize Electoral Assembly and to speak with people about their plan and programs when they win election. This pressure of Taliban was well tangible in Sind and Khyber Pashtonkhaw. The Muslim League Party (N) through the head of Nawaz (Sharif) and Tahrik Insaf party headed by Imran (Khan) have promised in the case of the seizure of power, will negotiate with Pakistani Taliban and will solve the uncertainties through negotiations. These two parties had also been promised when reaching to power, will prevent the airstrikes of American drones on border areas. That's why these two parties have faced with favorable opinion of Tahrik Taliban Pakistan and won the election. Pakistan's Taliban also had a similar demand previously from the previous government of Pakistan and has been told that this can be done by mediation of the leaders of religious parties, but postponed after the killing of Waliurahman Deputy to Tahrik Taliban Pakistan in the airstrike of American Drone in May. It was expected that reaching to power the new government Taliban attacks will be reduce and the field will be ready for talks, but the continuation of American Drones airstrikes, on one hand, and the inability of

Pakistan government to combat against those airstrikes on the other, increased epic activities of Taliban and even this work extended to a place where they have had an army attack on Dera Iamail Khan which is one of the most stable prison of Pakistan in this region and as a result released more than two hundred of their fellowships. War and assassinations the same continued and attacks on police and army has been increased. Pakistan Taliban charge shut down the new government of Pakistan for U.S attacks. Nawaz (Sharif) as he has been promised Pakistan people peace, security and further improvement during the campaign of election, so far, he has been failed in the realization of his promises. The reason for this cannot be more than the inability of the civil government against powerful army of this country. Pakistan's army will not pretend that its fail against domestic rebellion. More recently, once again, Pakistan's Taliban tendency for negotiating with central government has been witnessed, Shahidullah a spokes man to Tahrik Taliban Pakistan once again expressed preparation for peace negotiations with Pakistan government. Tahrik Taliban Pakistan This time also proposed the mediation of Mawlana fazl Rahman and Munwer Hussain in these negotiations. A spokesman for Jamiat Ulama e Islam, Maulana Jalil Jan, led by Maulana Fazl Rahman, stated in order to access to peace talks in Pakistan is a major necessity and has said that << they have paved the way in Afghanistan for negotiations between Taliban and Afghan government, America also wants to negotiate with Afghan Taliban and has been opened an office for them in Qatar. If the entire negotiation took place the same in Pakistan it would be commonly beneficial to the whole region>>. But in the time, that once again Pakistani Taliban expressed their tendency for peace talks with Nawaz Sharif's government, the government yet again started a series of executions. It is expected that after five years pause, all over again, dangerous criminals would face dead penalty. Pakistan Ministry of finance has announced that the dead sentence of four people, who have been

sentenced to death a few years ago, will run out. Two of them are affiliated with Lasker e Jhangvi and were involved in the killing of Shiite religion doctor. Pakistan's Taliban have been reacted against this decision of government and said it the announcement of war against them. In such circumstances, it is expected that president Hamid Karzai will have a trip to Pakistan. He has already determined that in this trip he will negotiate in the framework of specific agenda with Pakistani officials and the cooperation of Pakistan in peace process will be the toped issue in the speech. In relation to this trip, this question is considerable to be raised, when the government of Pakistan itself cannot solve its problems with their Taliban, when the government of Pakistan is not capable to prevent insecurity and murder that has been crippled this country economy, do the expectation of Kabul for the mediation of Islamabad between Afghan Taliban and Afghanistan government to what extent it can be practical. Taliban are complex scrambled problem in both sides of Durand and cannot be separated. Pakistan well knows if Afghan Taliban and Afghanistan government get to an agreement, Pakistani Taliban will receive a better position in terms of warship and will have much more support, and war in Pakistan will be increased. According to the allergy of Pakistan regarding the role of India in Afghanistan, Pakistan's military authorities perceive that peace in Afghanistan will forward this opportunity to the discretion of India and will hurry to support Pakistan's Taliban and using the knot of Taliban against Pakistan, will change this country to the altar of fire. On the other side, in recent situation Pakistan's peace with the Taliban of this country is not in the favor of Pakistan, because Taliban are in much more appropriate military and political position and in case of holding peace talks, they will have much more important and practical role in the politics of Pakistan. America and Pakistan's westerners allies never take such a case, and as a result of these agreements, Pakistan will be deprived from the aids of western countries especially America. Pakistan counts a great danger the

adjacency between India and US and even with the price of spreading insecurity inside Pakistan don't want the war to be finish in such a way to place India in excellent position in the region. Pakistan due to economic problems cannot compete with India to invest in economic sections of Afghanistan, but war and insecurity in Afghanistan could be an effective tool to reduce India's role in Afghanistan. Therefore, Pakistan involvement in the peace process of Afghanistan, is not to the benefit of Afghan people and because of this the Taliban leadership preferred office rather than countries like Turkey and Saudi Arabia with whom the Pakistan military intelligence service has been worked for decades regarding the issue of Afghanistan, to open an office in Qatar, as Afghanistan government always raise this charge that Pakistan has an active role in the insecurities of Afghanistan, had launched unsuccessful attempt to bring Pakistan under the pressure of west, but contrary, Pakistan using the same allegations that this country has a key role in Afghanistan, has been received aids and privileges from west. Thus President Hamid Karzai trip to Pakistan as his previous trips would not have any achievement and if Pakistan government is present to release Mula Berother, it could be a matter of a little achievement of this trip, but indeed the problem of war in Afghanistan would not be solved because the key of solving this problem is not in Pakistan. At that time this problem can be solved when the negotiations between Taliban and America get to conclusion and following that, start negotiations between Afghans.

Peace Project and Signing the Security Agreement with America Mr. Karzai two big problems

Nisar Ahmad Goryani- member of Afghanistan parliament

Two projects of President Hamid Karzai which had unprecedented impact on the Afghan political process: first peace project and second the project of signing

security contract with America. The project of peace that started nearly eight years ago still didn't have a clear definition. Recent remarks by President Hamid Karzai

at the ceremony of small Eid lighted that he has faced with multiple divagations.

President Karzai in his speech addressed Taliban <<dear>> and toward opening of office of this group in Qatar, used the literature which has obvious contradiction with his previous statements in this aspect. Mr. Karzai said if Taliban were to open the same office in Kabul, they would never face with the problem of bringing down the flag and signboard of Islamic Emirate. These statements mean that president Karzai didn't have any problems with the flag and signboard of Taliban, and his problem was just with the country where the office was open for them or the conditions that has been raised by Taliban for their talks. These statements could also evoke the recognition of Taliban, the same group that nearly 13 years ago has collapsed in the attack of coalition forces in global fight against terrorism, and at the meeting of Bon, president Karzai has gotten political power in Afghanistan. dose president Karzai after 13 years, once again tries to enter Taliban to the political scene of Afghanistan?... obviously the issues do not approve such occurrence in the near future, but can change the situation in the favor of Taliban. Mr. Karzai however welcoming the flag and sign board of Islamic Emirate in Kabul that Army and police forces are cleaning the members of this group from Logar neighboring province to Kabul. At the same time, the efforts have been launched to create an office for Taliban in one of near countries to Afghanistan. Many politicians has been warned the chances of opening Taliban office in Saudi Arabia or Turkey with the presence of Motasm Agha Jan one of Taliban's leaders. Motasm Agha Jan is living in Turkey right now and has close relation with the presidential palace of Afghanistan. Many political issues experts acknowledge that Motasm Agha Jan, doesn't have position and past relation with the leadership of Taliban and act as<
burnt bead>> if it is going to be reality, so it can be obviously said that president Karzai still has various views with Americans over peace talks. Because, according to some reports it is expected that the Taliban office in Qatar will be reopened, and whatever come out from the message of the leader of this group on the occasion of Eid al- Fitr, Taliban are also not reluctant than the start of negotiation with America.

Of course, Taliban still has not changed their previous position toward peace negotiations and as well knowing the International community and especially America the main side of these talks, the issue which has been caused troubles and is thought that misapprehended by the presidential palace of Afghanistan. Because of this, president Karzai tries to create alternative office for Qatar, an office which can commonly and even symbolically show that the presidential palace is not completely aside from peace deals yet. But the second issue which cannot be without relation to peace issue, is signing security agreement with US. This issue is also becoming a wound in the relationship of two countries. Whatever expressed as a great obstacle to the signing of this agreement by the afghan authorities, if are not more than technical and strategic issues, are political issues Mr. Karzai as he has insists on secrecy regarding peace negotiations and has not been exposed his real aims and strategies, also speaks vague regarding signing the security agreement with America. The Vague speech of president Karzai and other Afghan authorities in relation of agreeing to sign the strategic agreement with America which could be a part of the strategic partnership between two countries which was signed last year, have intensified these doubt and speculations in community that Mr. Karzai follows his personal aims in signing this agreement. Saying words whereas lighting national interest in signing of this agreement, only concluded to increase mistrust in this regard. Most people are asking, what are the national interests to be

considered in this regard. But the main question is that what benefit dose contains signing the security agreement with the United State for Afghanistan, and what is the need for signing this agreement? Security is the category of multidimensional that different components have a role in its formation. In the absence or weakness of national institutions, security is already threatened. Afghanistan minimum of thirty years tile now alone cannot ensure its security. The withdrawal former Soviet forces from Afghanistan and following peace talks in Geneva, did not practically prolonged to peace talks in the country. Because there were not national institutions in the country and the government over its being on power has been loosened political legitimacy. These conditions have led to the collapse of the government and began conflict between parties in Afghanistan. This experience is going to be repeated. According to some thinkers, the history is repeating one again, once for tragic and second time for comedy. Maybe this time the turn is of comedy history is arrived. Anyway, until the national institutions of the country is not figured seriously and has not been institutionalized, undoubtedly security would be in a serious risk. Afghanistan to reach such a phase needs insides aids in order to ensure security. However if such support and assistance is not available, there isn't any warranty that the active forces will once again join to open breakup, sectarian encountering and dissolution of the groups. The occurrence of disaster cannot be prevented with having serious and nationalist feelings. Indeed, realism and political wisdom order that the government of Afghanistan should act according to needs, obligation, interests and national stuff. And should not use the discussion of security contract as a tool for squeal and slave trade of their politics and should not make the people wandering and place them in pinch and America should also consider this issue.

Confession and denial

Ahmad saeedi aware of political issues

Confession and denial are two words or two contradictory concepts which are used here for incoherence saying and various games of the spokes men of president

Karzai and these two reagent sentences can be counted as showing personality identification of the leader of Afghanistan nation that has mystified many politicians and media from the denial of facts, the most sad and undeniable truth is this that the president of Afghanistan is the



individualist news maker among Asian politicians. Through paradox he is always providing fresh food for media, one week he is busy with issues at arctic and on other weak at Antarctic in one confession and on the other denial of him is brought out for discussion and in other week negative arguments are discussed and searched out clearly.